

2007/3/3 : 2006/9/17 :
0 (152)
0 (1986)

Sport Violence at Palestinian Playgrounds

Abstract : The study aims to recognize the actual reasons that may lead to sport violence at Gaza Strip. To achieve that, a questionnaire concerning sport violence was applied on a sample consisting of (152). This questionnaire designed by Rasim Younis (1986). The researcher used the descriptive design.

The study results showed that there is no system for protecting the referee, no awareness among people, and there is no punishment for people who practice violence.

The study recommended the followings:

- 1- Necessity of strengthening the relations and connections among sport institutes.
- 2- Specifying rewards to ethical players
- 3- Designing awareness programs about confronting sport violence in between pupils for physical education teachers.
- 4- Establishing programs and workshops
- 5- Stressing the importance of security procedures through sport competences.
- 6- Concentrating on the importance of punishment system by Sport Union.

.

:

0

:

(1999)

0

(269: 1996)

(225 : 1997)

(24 : 1998)

)

(36 : 2002

(335 : 1996)

.(336 : 1996)

•

. (1999)

—

.

—

.

. (4-3: 1998)

: :

:

(298 : 1985)

.

(37 : 2002)

.

)

. (30 1983

.

.

.

() .

(38-2002:37)

.

(269 : 2003)

(112 : 1977)

.

(160 : 1998)

)

(80 : 1978

(396 : 1974)

(165 : 1976)

)

(74 : 1998

:

-

-

-

-

.(75 : 1998)

.

.

(76-75 : 1998)

- :

- - -

- - -

- - -

- - -

- - -

- - -

- - -

- - -

() - - -

(77 - 76 : 1998)

0

(64-63 : 1998 :)

0

()

0

(

0

(159-1998:157)

(150:)

(337 : 1996)

(351 : 1996)

) **1984** -1

.

932
13

: 2002)

.(153
-2

) 1985

195 1060
3

.(154 : 2002)0
() -3

-

1982 (-)

(106 : 2002)
) 1986 -4

(100)

(152 : 2002)

(1970) -5

(151 : 2002)
) 1993 -6

(79) (80)
(:
:

)
1419 . (153 – 152 : 2002 -7
()

.

-.
-

-.
-

" (2001) -9

The graph illustrates the growth of the U.S. population aged 65 and older. The y-axis represents the number of people in millions, ranging from 0 to 60. The x-axis represents the year, from 1980 to 2020. A solid line shows the historical data from 1980 to 2002, and a dashed line shows the projected data from 2002 to 2020. The population increases from 17.83 million in 1980 to 59.91 million in 2020. The year 2002 is marked with a vertical dashed line, and the year 2020 is marked with a vertical solid line. The label '(2002)' is placed near the 2002 mark.

Year	Population (millions)
1980	17.83
2002	28.00
2020	59.91

.

-: -2

(29 : 1998)

-: -3

(67 : 2002)

-: -4

(69 : 2002)

-: -5

(69 2002)

-: -6

(189 1998)

-: -1

.

-: -2

152

:

(1)

17	20	25	35	20	35

-: -3

—

-: -1

-: -2

(2006) -: -3

: -4

()

(36 – 1986:30)

:

(2)

	% 100-80
	%79-60
	%59-40
	%40

: -5

(60)

:

. -

. -

. -

:

. -

.

(3)

()

.9182	.9778		1
.5518	.9807		2
.6274	.9805		3
.9182	.9778		4
.7860	.9790		5
.8122	.9788		6
.9154	.9778		7
.7981	.9789		8
.6969	.9799		9
.8770	.9782		10
.9060	.9779		11
.8881	.9781		12
.8881	.9781		13
.9224	.9778		14
.9224	.9778		15

.9224	.9778		16
.8433	.9785		17
.8453	.9785		18
.7716	.9729		19
.8286	.9787		20

.
 : -2
 : -1
 (10)
 : -2
 (0.9898) (.9224 .5518)
 : -6
 -5 -4 -3 - 2 -1

(4)

69.7	106		1
89.5	136		2
35.5	54		3
69.7	106		4
80.3	122		5

(%69.1) " "

(%65.1) " "

(% 61.8) "

(57.2)

(55.9)

(52.6)

(50.0)

(40.8)

. (35.5)

(%89.5) (%69.7) :

(%80.3) (%69.7)

(%79.6) (%65.1)

(%69.1) (%61.8)

(%76.3) (%78.3) (%84.9)

. (%77.6) (%80.9)

(5)

(152 -)

1	250	.868	.461	1.30	152	46	106		1
						30.3	69.7	%	
2	242	2.598	.308	1.11	152	16	136		2

						10.5	89.5	%	
3	228	-.611	.480	1.64	152	98	54		3
						64.5	35.5	%	
4	224	.868	.461	1.30	152	46	106		4
						30.3	69.7	%	
5	219	1.536	.399	1.20	152	30	122		5
						19.7	80.3	%	
6	217	.000	.502	1.50	152	76	76		6
						50	50	%	
7	217	.641	.478	1.35	152	53	99		7
						34.9	65.1	%	
8	210	1.484	.404	1.20	152	31	121		8
						20.4	79.6	%	
9	205	-.379	.493	1.59	152	90	62		9
						59.2	40.8	%	
10	199	.241	.498	1.44	152	67	85		10
						44.1	55.9	%	
11	198	.492	.487	1.38	152	58	94		11
						38.2	61.8	%	
12	198	.295	.496	1.43	152	65	87		12
						42.8	57.2	%	
13	188	.295	.496	1.43	152	65	87		13
						42.8	57.2	%	
14	186	.834	.464	1.31	152	47	105		14
						30.9	69.1	%	

15	185	1.965	.360	1.15	152	23	129		15
						15.1	84.9	%	
16	183	1.386	.414	1.22	152	33	119		16
						21.7	78.3	%	
17	182	.106	.501	1.47	152	72	80		17
						47.4	52.6	%	
18	181	1.250	.427	1.24	152	36	116		18
						23.7	76.3	%	
19	175	1.590	.394	1.19	152	29	123		19
						19.1	80.9	%	
20	168	1.339	.418	1.22	152	34	118		20
						22.4	77.6	%	

-:

	"	(1)	-1
(250)		"	
	"	(2)	-2
(242)		"	
	"	(3)	-3
(228)		"	
	-:		
	"	(18)	-1
(181)		"	
"	"	(19)	-2
(175)			
	"	(20)	-3
(168)		"	

	-:	:
		-1
		-2
		-3
.	1996	-1
	1998	-2
.		
.	1986	-3
(-)	2002	-4
	1998	-5
	2002	-6
	2003	-7
(-)	1997	-8
	1999	-9
.		
.	1983	-10
	1976	-11
	1978	-12

	.	
1985	-13	
1974	-14	
1977	-15	
:	-16	
1996	-17	
2002	-18	
1999	-19	